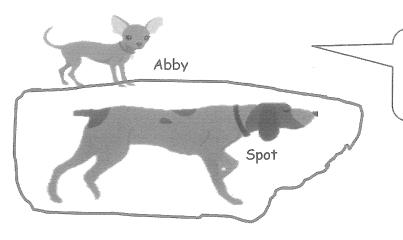
# Homework Helpers

# Grade 1 Module 3

1. Follow the directions. Complete the sentence.

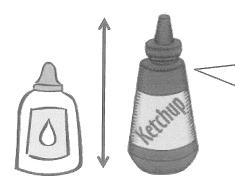
Circle the longer dog.



I can see that Spot is longer because Spot and Abby are lined up perfectly, and Spot is sticking out further than Abby.

<u>Spot</u> is longer than <u>Abby</u>

2. Write the words longer than or shorter than to make the sentence true.



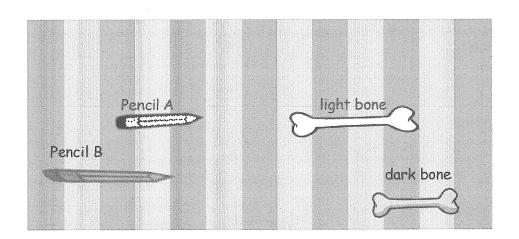
The endpoints of the bottles are lined up. It's like they are standing on a table, which makes it easy to see. The glue is shorter!

The glue is <u>shorter than</u> the ketchup.

Lesson 1:

Compare length directly and consider the importance of aligning endpoints.

3.



Pencil B is \_\_\_\_\_ Pencil A.

The dark bone is \_\_\_\_\_ shorter than \_\_\_\_ the light bone.

Circle true or false.

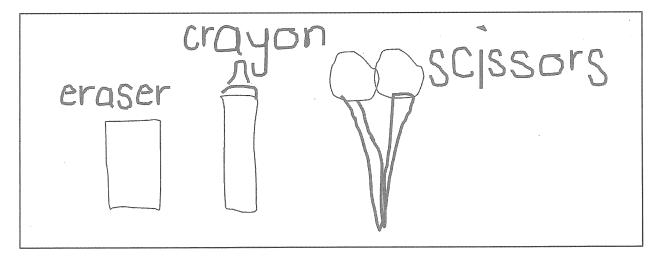
Homework Helper

The light bone is shorter than Pencil A.

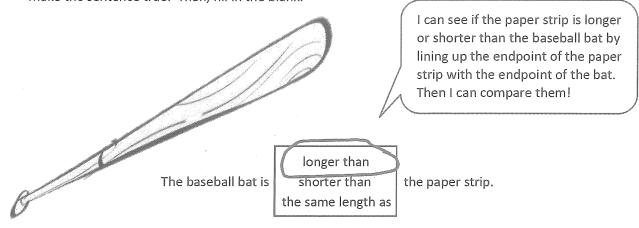
True o False

The end points are not lined up, but I can tell that Pencil B is longer because it crosses more than 3 stripes. Pencil A only crosses 2 stripes.

4. Find 3 school supplies. Draw them here in order from **shortest** to **longest**. Label each school supply.



1. Use the paper strip provided by your teacher to measure each picture. Circle the words you need to make the sentence true. Then, fill in the blank.





I know the baseball bat is longer than the paper strip, and the book is shorter than the paper strip, so the baseball bat must be longer than the book!

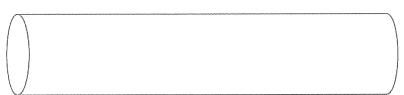
The baseball bat is \_\_\_longer than\_\_ the book.



Lesson 2:

Compare length using indirect comparison by finding objects longer than, shorter than, and equal in length to that of a string.

2. Complete the sentences with **longer than**, **shorter than**, or **the same length as** to make the sentences true.



The tube is \_\_longer than\_ the bucket.

I used my paper strip to measure. The tube is longer than the paper. The bucket is shorter than the paper strip, so I know that the tube must be longer than the bucket.



Use the measurements from Problems 1 and 2. Circle the word that makes the sentences true.

3. The baseball bat is (longer/shorter) than the bucket.

If the baseball bat is longer than the paper strip, and the bucket is shorter than the paper strip, then the bat is longer than the bucket!

4. Order these objects from shortest to longest: bucket, tube, and paper strip

bucket

paper strip

tube

The bucket is shorter than the paper strip, and the paper strip is shorter than the tube, so the bucket is the shortest, and the tube is the longest.

1.3

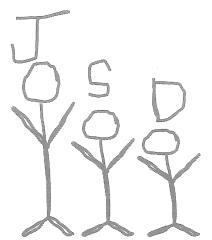
5. Draw a picture to help you complete the measurement statements. Circle the words that make each statement true.

Susie is taller than Donnie.

Jason is taller than Susie.

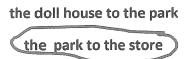
Donnie is (taller than shorter than Jason.

First I draw Susie and Donnie. Then I draw Jason. Since Donnie is shorter than Susie, and Susie is shorter than Jason, Donnie is also shorter than Jason!





1. The string that measures the path from the doll house to the park is longer than the path between the park and the store. Circle the shorter path.

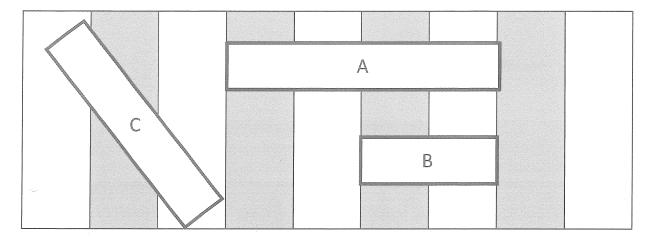




If the string is longer, then the path is also longer!



Use the picture to answer the questions about the rectangles.



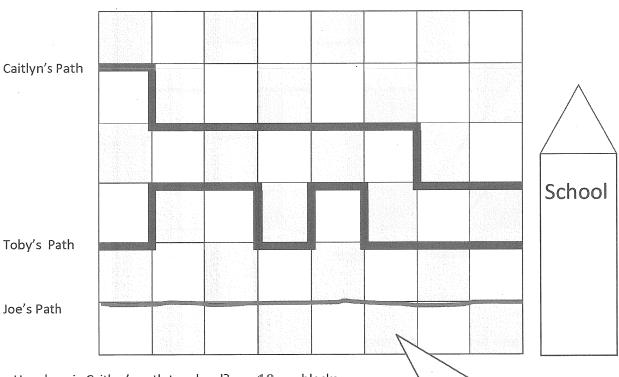
- 2. Which is the shortest rectangle? <u>Rectangle B</u>
- 3. If Rectangle A is longer than Rectangle C, the longest rectangle is <u>Rectangle A</u>
- 4. Order the rectangles from shortest to longest:

B	

p.	
(i	

J-~(L
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I can see that Rectangle B is the shortest, and it says that Rectangle A is longer than Rectangle C, so the order must be B, C, A! Use the picture to answer the questions about the students' paths to school.



- How long is Caitlyn's path to school? \_\_\_\_\_ blocks
- How long is Toby's path to school? \_\_\_\_\_ blocks
- Joe's path is shorter than Caitlyn's. Draw Joe's path.

Caitlyn's path is 10 blocks, so Joe's path has to be 9 blocks or less. I just made a straight line for Joe's path, and that makes it 8 blocks!

Circle the correct word to make the statement true.

- Toby's path is(longer/shorter than Joe's path.

Joe's path is the shortest. It is just 8 blocks straight to school with no turns. Toby's path is 12 blocks. 12 blocks is a longer walk than 8 blocks.

10. Order the paths from shortest to longest.

Joe

Caitlyn

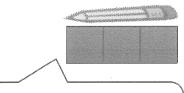
Toby



Measure the length of the picture with your cubes. Complete the statement below.

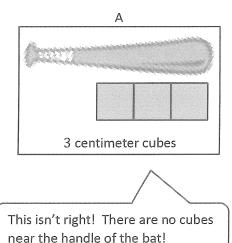
1. The pencil is <u>3</u> centimeter cubes long.

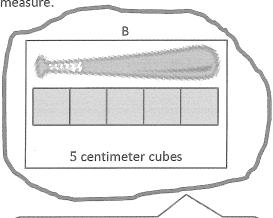
I can measure the pencil with my centimeter cubes. I have to line up the end points and make sure there is no space between each cube.



I start at the tip of the pencil and use enough cubes to go all the way to the eraser.

2. Circle the picture that shows the correct way to measure.





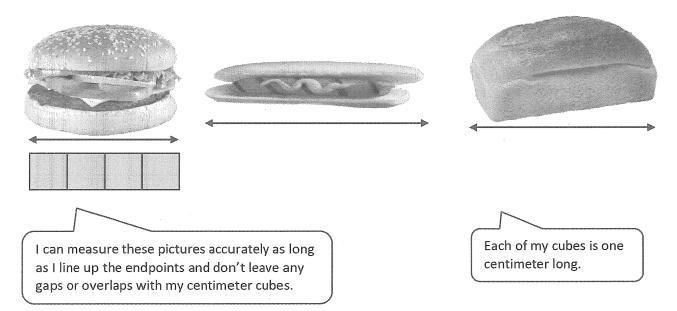
This looks much better. The cubes start at the endpoint and go all the way across with no spaces in between.

3. Explain what is wrong with the measurements for the picture you did NOT circle.

The picture that shows a measurement of 3 cubes is wrong because the cubes don't go all the way across the bat. The cubes don't start at the endpoint or end at the endpoint. There are not enough cubes!



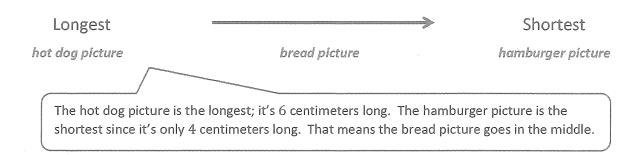
1. Use centimeter cubes to measure the pictures below. Complete the sentences.



- a. The hamburger picture is <u>4</u> centimeters long.
- b. The hot dog picture is <u>6</u> centimeters long.
- c. The bread picture is <u>5</u> centimeters long.

The bread picture measured 5 centimeter cubes long. That makes it 5 centimeters long.

Use the picture measurements to order the hamburger picture, hot dog picture, and bread picture from longest to shortest. You can use drawings or names to order the pictures.



- Fill in the blanks to make the statements true. (There may be more than one correct answer.)
  - The hot dog picture is longer than the <u>bread</u> picture.
  - The bread picture is longer than the <u>hamburger</u> picture and shorter than the <u>hot dog</u> picture.
  - c. If a banana picture is added that is longer than the bread picture, it will also be longer than which of the other pictures? *hamburger*



1. Order the bugs from longest to shortest by writing the bug names on the lines. Use centimeter cubes to check your answer. Write the length of each bug in the space to the right of the pictures.

The bugs from longest to shortest are

Caterpillar

Dragonfly

Bee

Dragonfly



5 centimeters

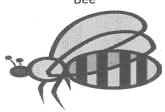
Caterpillar



The caterpillar is the longest bug. The caterpillar is 7 centimeters long!

7 centimeters

Bee



The bee is the shortest bug. The bee is only 4 centimeters long!

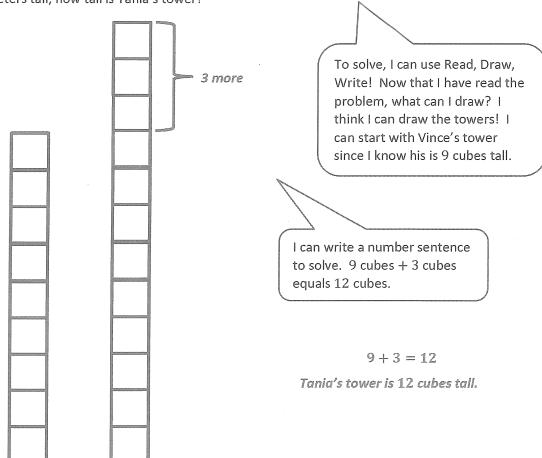
4 centimeters

- 2. Use all of the bug measurements to complete the sentences.
  - a. The fly is longer than the <u>bee</u> and shorter than the <u>caterpillar</u>.
  - b. The <u>bee</u> is the shortest bug.
  - c. If another bug is added that is shorter than the bee, list the bugs that the new bug is also shorter

The new bug will be shorter than the fly and the caterpillar.

The bee is the shortest bug, so if a bug is shorter than the bee, it is also shorter than all the other bugs.

3. Tania makes a cube tower that is 3 centimeters taller than Vince's tower. If Vince's tower is 9 centimeters tall, how tall is Tania's tower?



Vince's Tower

Tania's Tower

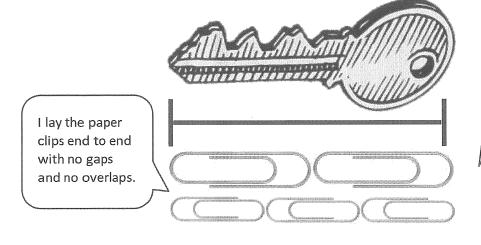


Lesson 6:

Order, measure, and compare the length of objects before and after measuring with centimeter cubes, solving *compare with difference unknown* word problems.

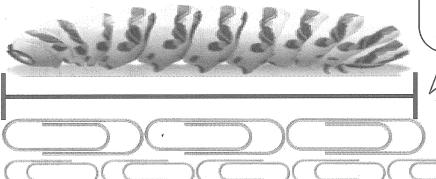
Measure the objects with the large paper clip strip (included with homework paper) and then again with the small paper clip strip (included with homework).

Fill in the chart on the back of the page with your measurements.



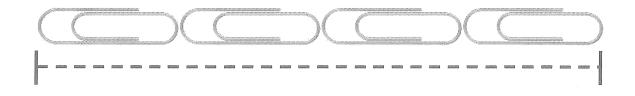
I need to use the same length unit. I can use all large paper clips or all small paper clips, but I can't mix large paper clips and small paper clips.

The caterpillar is about 5 small paper clips long. It's longer than 4 small paper clips but not exactly as long as 5 small paper clips.

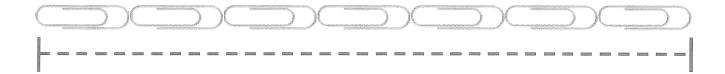


I knew that the length in small paper clips would be a bigger number. The smaller the length unit, the larger the measurement!

Large paper clip strip



Small paper clip strip



1. Circle the length unit you will use to measure. Use the same length unit for all objects.

Small Paper Clips

Large Paper Clips



Toothpicks





Measure each object listed on the chart, and record the measurement. Add the names of other objects in the classroom, and record their measurements.

Classroom Object	Measurement
a. glue stick	8 centimeter cubes
b. dry erase marker	12 centimeter cubes
c. unsharpened pencil	19 centimeter cubes
d. new crayon	9 centimeter cubes

2. Did you remember to add the name of the length unit after the number. Yes



I have to say centimeter cubes. If not, someone might think I am measuring with some other kind of cube!



3. Pick 3 items from the chart. List your items from longest to shortest:

a.	unsharpened pencil
b.	dry erase marker

glue stick

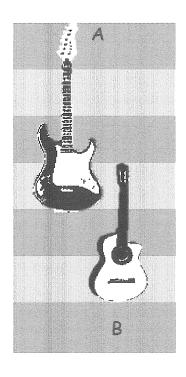
I started with the longest thing I measured, the unsharpened pencil. Then I wrote the shortest one, the glue stick. Then I put the dry erase marker in the middle because it is shorter than the unsharpened pencil but longer than the glue stick.



Lesson 8:

Understand the need to use the same units when comparing measurement with others.

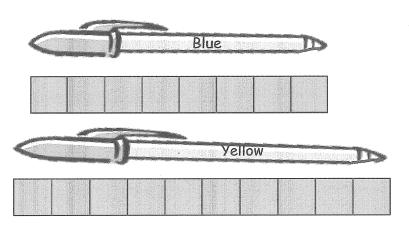
1. Look at the picture below. How much longer is Guitar A than Guitar B?



Guitar A is <u>1</u> unit(s) longer than Guitar B.

Guitar A is 4 units long. Guitar B is 3 units long. 4-3=1, so Guitar A is 1 unit longer.

2. Measure each object with centimeter cubes.



The blue pen is <u>8 centimeter cubes</u>.

The yellow pen is  $\underline{10 \ centimeter \ cubes}$ .

How much longer is the yellow pen than the blue pen?
 The yellow pen is 2 centimeters longer than the blue pen.

Use your centimeter cubes to model the problem. Then, solve by drawing a picture of your model and writing a number sentence and a statement.

4. Austin wants to make a train that is 13 centimeter cubes long. If his train is already 9 centimeter cubes long, how many more cubes does he need?

Austin's Train

9

Austin needs 4 more cubes.

13

The Train Austin Wants

I can use an addition sentence or a subtraction sentence to solve. I can say 13 – 9 = 4, or I can say 9 + 4 = 13.

Students were asked about their favorite kind of fruit. Use the data below to answer the questions.

Ice Cream Flavor	Tally Marks	Votes
Apple		2
Strawberry		4 .
Banana	##	8

- Fill in the blanks in the table by writing the number of students who voted for fruit.
- How many students chose apple as the fruit they like best?

2 students

I can solve by adding 2 + 4 since there are 2 students who like apple and 4 students who like strawberry.

By looking at the tally marks, it's easy to see that the least

number of people voted for apple.

What is the total number of students who like apple or strawberry the best?

6 students

Which fruit received the least amount of votes? \_\_\_\_apple

What is the total number of students who like banana or apple the best?

<u>10</u> students

Which two flavors are liked by a total of 12 students?

and

I have to think about which two numbers can make 12. There is a 2, 4, and 8. 4 + 8 = 12 so that means strawberry and banana were liked by 12 students.

7. Write an addition sentence that shows how many students voted for their favorite fruit.

2+4+8=14

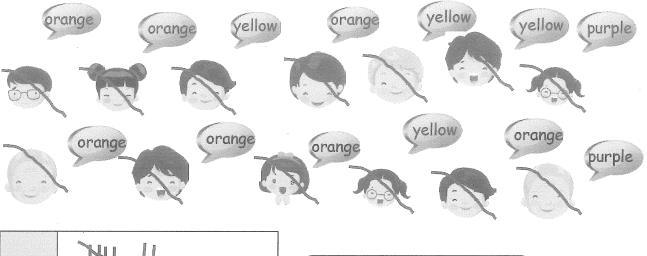
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Lesson 10:

Collect, sort, and organize data; then ask and answer questions about the number of data points



8. A group of people were asked to say their favorite color. Organize the data using tally marks, and answer the questions.



Orange	71111
Yellow	
Purple	

I can count each vote and make a tally. It's a little harder than it was in class because I can't see which ones I have counted, so I just cross them off as I count.

- Which color received the least amount of votes? \_\_purple
- 10. How many more people like yellow than purple? 2 students

I can see that yellow has two more tallies than purple.

11. What is the total number of people who like orange and purple the most?

9 \_ students

7 students like orange, and 4 students like yellow. 7 + 4 = 11.

12. Which two colors did a total of 11 people vote for?

orange and <u>vellow</u>

13. Write an addition sentence that shows how many people voted for their favorite color.

7+4+2=13

Collect, sort, and organize data; then ask and answer questions about the number of data points.

Collect information about the block you live on. Use tally marks or numbers to organize the data in the chart below.

How many brick buildings/houses are on your street?	How many two story buildings/houses are on your street?	How many one story buildings/houses are on your street?	How many grassy lawns are on your street?	How many buildings/houses with a garage are on your street?
		744	##/	1111

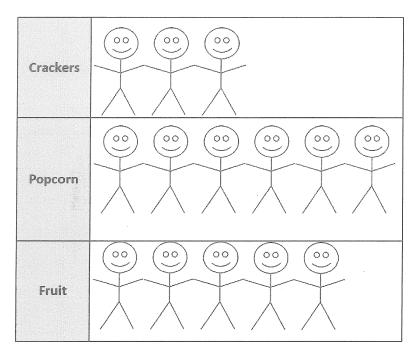
	Complete the question	sentence frames to ask	questions about	vour data.
_	Complete the daestion	sellicitice marries to ask	questions about	your data.

Answer your own questions.	

It's easy to see that the most houses have grassy lawns because there are so many tallies!

- How many <u>arassy lawns</u> are there? (Pick the the category that has the most.) 9
- How many <u>brick buildings</u> are there? (Pick the item you have the **least** of.) 22.
- **Together**, how many brick houses and houses with garages are there? \_\_\_8\_\_
- Write and answer two more questions using the data you collected.
  - Are there more one story or two story houses ? There are more one story houses.
  - Together, how many one story and two story houses are there ? 9

Workers voted on their favorite snack food for the office kitchen. Each worker could only vote once. Answer the questions based on the data in the table.



5. How many workers chose popcorn?  $\underline{\phantom{a}6\phantom{a}}$  workers

6. How many workers chose fruit or crackers?
8 workers

3 workers chose crackers, and 5 chose fruit. 3 + 5 = 8, so 8 workers chose fruit or crackers.

7. From this data, can you tell how many workers are in this office? Explain your thinking.

I think there must be 14 workers in the office because I counted each person who voted. There could be more though because what if someone was absent that day or just did not vote?

I know that 3+6=9, and then there are 5 more. 9+1=10, and then I add on 4 more, and I get 14.

Lesson 11:

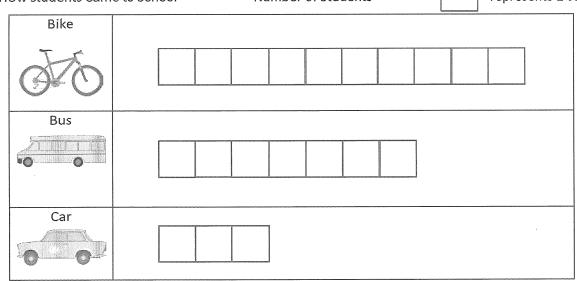
Collect, sort, and organize data; then ask and answer questions about the number of data points.

The class has 20 students. 10 students ride their bikes to school, 7 ride the bus, and 3 come in a car. Use squares with no gaps or overlaps to organize the data. Line up your squares carefully.

How Students Came to School

Number of Students

represents 1 student



I line my squares up carefully with no gaps in between and no overlaps. I started from the same endpoint.

I can look at the number of students that rode a bike and the number of students that rode the bus. I can count how many more students rode a bike. 1, 2, 3 students!

- 1. How many more students rode a bike than rode the bus? 3 students
- 2. Write a number sentence to tell how many students were asked about how they come to school.

$$10 + 7 + 3 = 20$$

I add the number of bike riders, bus riders, and car riders!

3. Write a number sentence to show how many fewer students rode in a car than the bus.

106

Lesson 12:

Ask and answer varied word problem types about a data set with three categories.



Use the graph to answer the questions. Fill in the blank, and write a number sentence.

Class Play Audience represents 1 person Students Teachers **Parents** 00 00 0 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

- 1. How many more students are at the play than teachers?  $\overline{7-3=4}$ There are  $\underline{4}$  more students than teachers.
- 2. How many fewer parents are at the play than students? 7-5=2There are 2 fewer parents.

I can see which has more and which has less by looking at the squares. I can subtract to find how many more or less.

3. If 2 more teachers attend the play, how many people will be there?  $\underline{5+5+7=17}$  There will be  $\underline{17}$  people.

I can add 2 more teachers to the 3 teachers. This equals 5 teachers. I know 5 teachers and 5 parents equals 10 people. Then I can add the 7 students. 10 + 7 = 17

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